

# Bibliography

- Abegunde, Dele O., Colin D. Mathers, Taghreed Adam, Monica Ortegón, and Kathleen Strong. 2007. "The Burden and Costs of Chronic Diseases in Low-Income and Middle-Income Countries." *Lancet* 370(9603): 1929–1938. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61696-1.
- Acemoglu, Daron, and Simon Johnson. 2007. "Disease and Development: The Effect of Life Expectancy on Economic Growth." *Journal of Political Economy* 115(6): 925–985.
- Adams, John G. U. 1987. "Smeed's Law: Some Further Thoughts." *Traffic Engineering and Control* 28(2): 70–73.
- Aginam, Obijiofor. 2002. "International Law and Communicable Diseases." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 80(12): 946–951.
- Ahluwalia, Montek S., Nicholas Carter, and Hollis Chenery. 1979. "Growth and Poverty in Developing Countries." *Journal of Development Economics* 6(2): 299–341.
- Ainsworth, Martha, and Mead Over. 1994. "AIDS and African Development." *World Bank Research Observer* 9(2): 203–240.
- Aísa, Rosa, and Fernando Pueyo. 2004. "Endogenous Longevity, Health and Economic Growth: A Slow Growth for a Longer Life?" *Economics Bulletin* 9(3): 1–10.
- . 2006. "Government Health Spending and Growth in a Model of Endogenous Longevity." *Economics Letters* 90(2): 249–253. doi:10.1016/j.econlet.2005.08.003.
- Alavina, Seyed M., and Alex Burdorf. 2008. "Unemployment and Retirement and Ill-Health: A Cross-Sectional Analysis Across European Countries." *International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health* 82(1): 39–45.
- Alderman, Harold, Jere R. Behrman, Victor Lavy, and Rekha Menon. 2001. "Child Health and School Enrollment: A Longitudinal Analysis." *Journal of Human Resources* 36(1): 185–205.
- Alderman, Harold, John Hoddinott, and Bill Kinsey. 2006. "Long Term Consequences of Early Childhood Malnutrition." *Oxford Economic Papers* 58(3): 450–474.
- Almond, Douglas, Kenneth Y. Chay, and David S. Lee. 2005. "The Costs of Low Birth Weight." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 120(3): 1031–1083. doi:10.1162/003355305774268228.
- Alsan, Marcella, David E. Bloom, and David Canning. 2006. "The Effect of Population Health on Foreign Direct Investment Inflows to Low- and Middle-Income Countries." *World Development* 34(4): 613–630. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.09.006.
- Anand, Sudhir, and Kara Hanson. 1997. "Disability-Adjusted Life Years: A Critical Review." *Journal of Health Economics* 16(6): 685–702. doi:10.1016/S0167-6296(97)00005-2.
- Anand, Sudhir, and Martin Ravallion. 1993. "Human Development in Poor Countries: On the Role of Private Incomes and Public Services." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 7(1): 133–150.
- Ando, Albert, and Franco Modigliani. 1963. "The 'Life Cycle' Hypothesis of Saving: Aggregate Implications and Tests." *American Economic Review* 53(1): 55–84.
- Armstrong, J. Scott. 2001. *Principles of Forecasting: A Handbook for Researchers and Practitioners*. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Arndt, Channing. 2006. "HIV/AIDS, Human Capital, and Economic Growth Prospects for Mozambique." *Journal of Policy Modeling* 28(5): 477–489.
- Arndt, Channing, and Peter Wobst. 2002. "HIV/AIDS and Labor Markets in Tanzania." Trade and Macroeconomics Division Discussion Paper no. 102. Trade and Macroeconomics Division, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC.
- Arnesen, Trude, and Lydia Kapiriri. 2004. "Can the Value Choices in DALYs Influence Global Priority-Setting?" *Health Policy* 70(2): 137–149. doi:10.1016/j.healthpol.2003.08.004.

- Arnesen, Trude, and Erik Nord. 1999. "The Value of DALY Life: Problems with Ethics and Validity of Disability Adjusted Life Years." *British Medical Journal* 319(7222): 1423–1425.
- Arora, Suchit. 2001. "Health, Human Productivity, and Long-Term Economic Growth." *Journal of Economic History* 61(3): 699–749.
- Ashraf, Quamrul H., Ashley Lester, and David N. Weil. 2008. "When Does Improving Health Raise GDP?" NBER Working Paper no. 14449. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- Azomahou, Theophile T., Bity Diene, and Luc Soete. 2009. "The Role of Consumption and the Financing of Health Investment under Epidemic Shocks." Maastricht Economic and Social Research and Training Center on Innovation and Technology Working Paper series no. 2009-006. United Nations University, Maastricht, Netherlands.
- Bakkes, Jan A., and Peter R. Bosch, eds. 2008. *Background Report to the OECD Environmental Outlook to 2030: Overviews, Details, and Methodology of Model-Based Analysis*. Bilthoven, Netherlands: Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency.
- Baldacci, Emmanuele, Benedict Clements, Sanjeev Gupta, and Oiang Cui. 2004. "Social Spending, Human Capital, and Growth in Developing Countries: Implications for Achieving the MDGs." IMF Working Paper WP/04/217. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC.
- Barham, Tania. 2009. "Effects of Family Planning and Child Health Interventions on Adolescent Cognitive Functioning: Evidence from Matlab in Bangladesh." Institute of Behavioral Science Working Paper series. University of Colorado, Boulder.
- Barker, David J. P. 1998. *Mothers, Babies and Disease in Later Life*. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- Barker, David J. P., and Clive Osmond. 1986. "Infant Mortality, Childhood Nutrition, and Ischaemic Heart Disease in England and Wales." *Lancet* 327(8489): 1077–1081. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(86)91340-1.
- Barker, J. P., C. Osmond, P. D. Winter, B. Margetts, and S. J. Simmonds. 1989. "Weight in Infancy and Death from Ischaemic Heart Disease." *Lancet* 334(8663): 577–580. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(89)90710-1.
- Barro, Robert J. 1996. "Health and Economic Growth." Pan American Health Organization Program on Public Policy and Health, Division of Health and Human Development, Washington, DC.
- Barro, Robert J., and Jong-Wha Lee. 1994. "Sources of Economic Growth." *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy* 40:1–46. doi:10.1016/0167-2231(94)90002-7.
- . 1996. "International Measures of Schooling Years and Schooling Quality." *American Economic Review* 86(2): 218–223.
- . 2000. "International Data on Educational Attainment: Updates and Implications." NBER Working Paper no. 7911. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- . 2001. "International Data on Educational Attainment: Updates and Implications." *Oxford Economic Papers* 53(3): 541–563.
- Barro, Robert J., and Xavier Sala-i-Martin. 1998. *Economic Growth*. Cambridge: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press.
- . 2003. *Economic Growth*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press.
- Becker, Gary. 1962. "Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis." *Journal of Political Economy* 70(5): 9–49.
- Becker, Gary S., Tomas J. Philipson, and Rodrigo R. Soares. 2005. "The Quantity and Quality of Life and the Evolution of World Inequality." *American Economic Review* 95(1): 277–291.
- Behrman, Jere R. 1996. "The Impact of Health and Nutrition on Education." *World Bank Research Observer* 11(1): 23–37.
- Behrman, Jere R., Maria Cecilia Calderon, Samuel Preston, John Hoddinott, Reynaldo Martorell, and Aryeh D. Stein. 2009. "Nutritional Supplementation of Girls Influences the Growth of Their Children: Prospective Study in Guatemala." *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 90(5): 1372–1379.
- Ben-Porath, Yoram. 1967. "The Production of Human Capital and the Life Cycle of Earnings." *Journal of Political Economy* 75(4): 352–365.
- Berkman, Lisa F., Thomas Glass, Ian Brissette, and Teresa E. Seeman. 2000. "From Social Integration to Health: Durkheim in the New Millennium." *Social Science and Medicine* 51(6): 843–857. doi:10.1016/S0277-9536(00)00065-4.
- Besley, Timothy, and Masayuki Kudamatsu. 2006. "Health and Democracy." *American Economic Review* 96(2): 313–318.
- Bettcher, Douglas W., Derek Yach, and G. Emmanuel Guindon. 2000. "Global Trade and Health: Key Linkages and Future Challenges." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78(4): 521–534.
- Bhargava, Alok, Dean T. Jamison, Lawrence J. Lau, and Christopher J. L. Murray. 2001. "Modeling the Effects of Health on Economic Growth." *Journal of Health Economics* 20(3): 423–440. doi:10.1016/S0167-6296(01)00073-X.
- Bhattacharya, Joydeep, and Xue Qiao. 2007. "Public and Private Expenditures on Health in a Growth Model." *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control* 31(8): 2519–2535.

- Bidani, Benu, and Martin Ravallion. 1997. "Decomposing Social Indicators Using Distributional Data." *Journal of Econometrics* 77(1): 125–139. doi:10.1016/S0304-4076(95)01809-3.
- Black, Robert E., Lindsay H. Allen, Zulfiqar A. Bhutta, Laura E. Caulfield, Mercedes de Onis, Majid Ezzati, Colin D. Mathers, and Juan Rivera. 2008. "Maternal and Child Undernutrition: Global and Regional Exposures and Health Consequences." *Lancet* 371(9608): 243–260. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61690-0.
- Black, Robert E., Saul S. Morris, and Jennifer Bryce. 2003. "Where and Why Are 10 Million Children Dying Every Year?" *Lancet* 361(9376): 2226–2234. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(03)13779-8.
- Blackwell, Debra L., Mark D. Hayward, and Eileen M. Crimmins. 2001. "Does Childhood Health Affect Chronic Morbidity in Later Life?" *Social Science and Medicine* 52(8): 1269–1284. doi:10.1016/S0277-9536(00)00230-6.
- Bleakley, Hoyt, and Fabian Lange. 2009. "Chronic Disease Burden and the Interaction of Education, Fertility, and Growth." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 91(1): 52–65. doi:10.1162/rest.91.1.52.
- Bloom, David E., and David Canning. 2004. "Global Demographic Change: Dimensions and Economic Significance." NBER Working Paper no. W10817. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- Bloom, David E., David Canning, and Kevin Chan. 2006. "Higher Education and Economic Development in Africa." Study Commissioned by the World Bank. Human Development Sector, Africa Region, Washington, DC.
- Bloom, David E., David Canning, David K. Evans, Bryan S. Graham, Patrick Lynch, and Erin E. Murphy. 1999. *Population Change and Human Development in Latin America*. Background study for the Inter-American Development Bank. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Institute for International Development.
- Bloom, David E., David Canning, and Bryan Graham. 2003. "Longevity and Life-Cycle Savings." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 105(3): 319–338.
- Bloom, David E., David Canning, and Dean T. Jamison. 2004. "Health, Wealth, and Welfare." *Finance and Development* 41(1): 10–15.
- Bloom, David E., David Canning, and Jaypee Sevilla. 2001. "The Effect of Health on Economic Growth: Theory and Evidence." NBER Working Paper no. W8587. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- . 2004. "The Effect of Health on Economic Growth: A Production Function Approach." *World Development* 32(1): 1–13. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2003.07.002.
- Bloom, David E., and Jeffrey D. Sachs. 1998. "Geography, Demography and Economic Growth in Africa." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 2: 207–295.
- Blössner, Monika, and Mercedes de Onis. 2005. *Malnutrition: Quantifying the Health Impact at National and Local Levels*. Environmental Burden of Disease Series, no 12. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Boehmer, Ulrike, and John B. Williamson. 1996. "The Impact of Women's Status on Infant Mortality Rate: A Cross-National Analysis." *Social Indicators Research* 37(3): 333–360.
- Bokhari, Farasat A. S., Yunwei Gai, and Pablo Gottret. 2007. "Government Health Expenditures and Health Outcomes." *Health Economics* 16(3): 257–273. doi:10.1002/hec.1157.
- Bongaarts, John. 2005. "Long-Range Trends in Adult Mortality: Models and Projection Methods." *Demography* 42(1): 23–49.
- . 2006. "How Long Will We Live?" *Population and Development Review* 32(4): 605–628.
- Boucekkine, Raouf, Bity Diene, and Theophile Azomahou. 2007. "On the Relationship Between Longevity and Development." *International Journal of Ecology and Development* 6: 31–50.
- . 2008. "Growth Economics of Epidemics: A Review of the Theory." *Mathematical Population Studies* 15(1): 1–26.
- Bozzoli, Carlos, Angus Deaton, and Climent Quintana-Domeque. 2009. "Adult Height and Childhood Disease." *Demography* 46(4): 647–669.
- Brander, Keith M. 2007. "Global Fish Production and Climate Change." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 104(50): 19709–19714.
- Brundtland, Gro Harlem. 2004. "The Globalization of Health." *Whitehead Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations* 4(2): 7–12.
- Bryce, Jennifer, Shams el Arifeen, George Pariyo, Claudio F. Lanata, Davidson Gwatkin, and Jean-Pierre Habicht. 2003. "Reducing Child Mortality: Can Public Health Deliver?" *Lancet* 362(9378): 159–164. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(03)13870-6.
- Caballero, Benjamin. 2007. "The Global Epidemic of Obesity: An Overview." *Epidemiology Review* 29(1): 1–5. doi:10.1093/epirev/mxm012.
- Caldwell, John C. 1986. "Routes to Low Mortality in Poor Countries." *Population and Development Review* 12(2): 171–220.
- Campbell, Kurt M., Jay Gullledge, J. R. McNeill, John Podesta, Peter Ogden, Leon Fuerth, R. J. Woolsey, Alexander T. Lennon, Julianne Smith, and Richard Weitz. 2007. "The Age of Consequences: The Foreign Policy and National Security Implications of Global Climate Change." Center for Strategic and International Studies and Center for a New American Security, Washington, DC.

- Campbell-Lendrum, Diarmid, and Rosalie Woodruff. 2007. *Climate Change*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Cantor, David, and Carsten Timmermann. 2005. "Lung Cancer." In Jordan Goodman, ed., *Tobacco in History and Culture: An Encyclopedia*, vol. 1. Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, 320–326.
- Carey, James R. 2003. *Longevity: The Biology and Demography of Life Span*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Carey, James R., and Debra S. Judge. 2001. "Life Span Extension in Humans Is Self-Reinforcing: A General Theory of Longevity." *Population and Development Review* 27(3): 411–436.
- Carnes, Bruce A., and S. Jay Olshansky. 2007. "A Realist View of Aging, Mortality, and Future Longevity." *Population and Development Review* 33(2): 367–381. doi:10.1111/j.1728-4457.2007.00172.x.
- Carson, Rachel. 1962. *Silent Spring*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Cassels, Susan. 2006. "Overweight in the Pacific: Links Between Foreign Dependence, Global Food Trade, and Obesity in the Federated States of Micronesia." *Globalization and Health* 2(1): 10. doi:10.1186/1744-8603-2-10.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and The Merck Company Foundation. 2007. *The State of Aging and Health in America 2007*. Whitehouse Station, NJ: The Merck Company Foundation.
- Cervellati, Matteo, and Uwe Sunde. 2007. "Human Capital, Mortality and Fertility: A Unified Theory of the Economic and Demographic Transition." Discussion Paper no. 2905. Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn, Germany.
- Chakraborty, Shankha, Chris Papageorgiou, and Fidel Pérez-Sebastián. 2005. "Diseases and Development." Louisiana State University, Department of Economics Working Paper no. 2005-12.
- Cincotta, Richard P., Robert Engelman, and Daniele Anastasion. 2003. "The Security Demographic: Population and Civil Conflict After the Cold War." Population Action International, Washington, DC.
- Cline, William R. 2007. *Global Warming and Agriculture: Impact Estimates by Country*. Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics.
- Coale, Ansley J. 1986. "The Decline of Fertility in Europe Since the Eighteenth Century as a Chapter in Demographic History." In Ansley J. Coale and Susan C. Watkins, eds., *The Decline of Fertility in Europe: The Revised Proceedings of a Conference on the Princeton European Fertility Project*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Coale, Ansley J., and Paul Demeny. 1983. *Regional Model Life Tables and Stable Populations*. New York: Academic Press.
- Coates, Joseph. 2004. "Coming to Grips with the Future." *Research-Technology Management* 47(5): 23–32.
- Cohen, Aaron J., H. Ross Anderson, Bart Ostro, Kiran Dev Pandey, Michal Krzyzanowski, Nino Künzli, Kersten Gutschmidt, Arden Pope III, Isabelle Romieu, Jonathan M. Samet, and Kirk R. Smith. 2004. "Urban Air Pollution." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1353–1434.
- Collier, Paul. 2007. *The Bottom Billion*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Commission for Environmental Cooperation (CEC). 2006. *Children's Health and the Environment in North America: A First Report on Available Indicators and Measures*. Montreal: Commission for Environmental Cooperation.
- Commission on Macroeconomics and Health (CMH). 2001. *Macroeconomics and Health: Investing in Health for Economic Development*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.
- Commission on Social Determinants of Health (CSDH). 2008. *Closing the Gap in a Generation: Health Equity Through Action on the Social Determinants of Health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Comrie, Andrew. 2007. "Climate Change and Human Health." *Geography Compass* 1(3): 325–339.
- Confalonieri, Ulisses, and Anthony McMichael, eds., 2007. "Global Environmental Change and Human Health: Science Plan and Implementation Strategy." ESSP Report no. 4. Earth System Science Partnership, Paris.
- Confalonieri, Ulisses, Bettina Menne, Rais Sakhtar, Kristie L. Ebi, Maria Hauengue, R. Sari Kovats, Boris Revich, and Alistair Woodward. 2007. "Human Health." In Martin L. Parry, Osvaldo F. Canzianin, Jean P. Palutikof, Paul J. van der Linden, and Clair E. Hanson, eds., *Climate Change 2007: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. Contribution of Working Group II to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 391–431.
- Cooper, Richard, Jeffrey Cutler, Patrice Desvigne-Nickens, Stephen P. Fortmann, Lawrence Friedman, Richard Havlik, Gary Hogelin, John Marler, Paul McGovern, Gregory Morosco, Lori Mosca, Thomas Pearson, Jeremiah Stamler, Daniel Stryer, and Thomas Thom. 2000. "Trends and Disparities in Coronary Heart Disease, Stroke, and Other Cardiovascular Diseases in the United States: Findings of the National Conference on Cardiovascular Disease Prevention." *Circulation* 102(25): 3137–3147.



- Corvalán, Carlos, and Diarmid Campbell-Lendrum. 2005. "Focusing on the Future Through the Looking Glass: Building Scenarios of Health and Environment." *EcoHealth* 2(1): 22–25.
- Corvalán, Carlos, Simon Hales, Alistair Woodward, Diarmid Campbell-Lendrum, Kristie L. Ebi, Fernando Dias de Ávila-Pires, and Colin L. Soskolne. 2005. "Consequences and Options for Human Health." In *Millennium Ecosystem Assessment*, ed., *Ecosystems and Human Well-being: Policy Responses*, vol. 3. Washington, DC: Island Press, 467–486.
- Costello, Anthony, Mustafa Abbas, Adriana Allen, Sarah Ball, Sarah Bell, Richard Bellamy, Sharon Friel, Nora Groce, Anne Johnson, Maria Kett, Maria Lee, Caren Levy, Mark Maslin, David McCoy, Bill McGuire, Hugh Montgomery, David Napier, Christina Pagel, Jinesh Patel, José Antonio Puppim de Oliveira, Nanneke Redclift, Hannah Rees, Daniel Rogger, Joanne Scott, Judith Stephenson, John Twigg, Jonathan Wolff, and Craig Patterson. 2009. "Managing the Health Effects of Climate Change: Lancet and University College London Institute for Global Health Commission." *Lancet* 373(9676): 1693–1733. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60935-1.
- Cox, D. R. 1959. "The Analysis of Exponentially Distributed Life-Times with Two Types of Failure." *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society. Series B (Methodological)* 21(2): 411–421.
- Crimmins, Eileen M. 2004. "Trends in the Health of the Elderly." *Annual Review of Public Health* 25(1): 79–98. doi:10.1146/annurev.publhealth.25.102802.124401.
- Crimmins, Eileen M., and Caleb E. Finch. 2006. "Infection, Inflammation, Height, and Longevity." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 103(2): 498–503.
- Cuddington, John T. 1993. "Modeling the Macroeconomic Effects of AIDS, with an Application to Tanzania." *World Bank Economic Review* 7(2): 173–189.
- Cutler, David, Angus Deaton, and Adriana Lleras-Muney. 2006. "The Determinants of Mortality." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20(3): 97–120.
- Cutler, David, and Grant Miller. 2005. "The Role of Public Health Improvements in Health Advances: The Twentieth-Century United States." *Demography* 42(1): 1–22.
- Daily, Gretchen C., and Paul R. Ehrlich. 1996. "Impacts of Development and Global Change on the Epidemiological Environment." *Environment and Development Economics* 1(3): 311–346.
- Danaei, Goodarz, Eric L. Ding, Dariush Mozaffarian, Ben Taylor, Jürgen Rehm, Christopher J. L. Murray, and Majid Ezzati. 2009. "The Preventable Causes of Death in the United States: Comparative Risk Assessment of Dietary, Lifestyle, and Metabolic Risk Factors." *PLoS Med* 6(4): 1–23, e1000058.
- Dargay, Joyce, Dermot Gately, and Martin Sommer. 2007. "Vehicle Ownership and Income Growth, Worldwide: 1960–2030." *Energy Journal* 28(4): 163–190.
- Davis, Devra Lee. 2002. *When Smoke Ran like Water: Tales of Environmental Deception and the Battle Against Pollution*. New York: Basic Books.
- Davis, Kingsley. 1956. "The Amazing Decline of Mortality in Underdeveloped Areas." *American Economic Review* 46(2): 305–318.
- Deaton, Angus. 2002. "Policy Implications of the Gradient of Health and Wealth." *Health Affairs* 21(2): 13–30. doi:10.1377/hlthaff.21.2.13.
- . 2003. "Health, Inequality, and Economic Development." *Journal of Economic Literature* 41(1): 113–158.
- . 2007. "Height, Health, and Development." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 104(33): 13232–13237.
- Deaton, Angus, and Christina H. Paxson. 1994. "Saving, Growth, and Aging in Taiwan." In David A. Wise, ed., *Studies in the Economics of Aging*. Chicago: National Bureau of Economic Research and University of Chicago Press, 331–357.
- . 2000. "Growth and Saving Among Individuals and Households." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 82(2): 212–225.
- de la Croix, David, and Clara Delavallade. 2009. "Growth, Public Investment and Corruption with Failing Institutions." *Economics of Governance* 10(3): 187–219. doi:10.1007/s10101-008-0057-4.
- DeLeire, Thomas, and Willard Manning. 2004. "Labor Market Costs of Illness: Prevalence Matters." *Health Economics* 13(3): 239–250.
- Desai, Manish A., Sumi Mehta, and Kirk R. Smith. 2004. *Indoor Smoke from Solid Fuels*. Environmental Burden of Disease series, no. 4. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- de Waal, Alex. 2002. "Modeling the Governance Implications of the HIV/AIDS Pandemic in Africa: First Thoughts." AIDS and Governance Discussion Paper no. 2. Justice Africa, London, UK.
- Diamanti-Kandarakis, Evanthia, Jean-Pierre Bourguignon, Linda C. Giudice, Russ Hauser, Gail S. Prins, Ana M. Soto, R. Thomas Zoeller, and Andrea C. Gore. 2009. "Endocrine-Disrupting Chemicals: An Endocrine Society Scientific Statement." *Endocrine Reviews* 30(4): 293–342.
- Dickson, Janet R., Barry B. Hughes, and Mohammad T. Irfan. 2010. *Advancing Global Education*. vol. 2, Patterns of Potential Human Progress series. Boulder, CO, and New Delhi, India: Paradigm Publishers and Oxford University Press.
- Dixon, Simon, Scott McDonald, and Jennifer Roberts. 2001. "AIDS and Economic Growth in Africa: A Panel Data Analysis." *Journal of International Development* 13(4): 411–426.

- Doll, Richard. 1998. "Uncovering the Effects of Smoking: Historical Perspective." *Statistical Methods in Medical Research* 7(2): 87–117. doi:10.1177/096228029800700202.
- . 2004. "Evolution of Knowledge of the Smoking Epidemic." In Peter Boyle, Nigel Gray, Jack Henningfield, John Seffrin, and Witold Zatonski, eds., *Tobacco and Public Health: Science and Policy*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Doll, Richard, Richard Peto, Jillian Boreham, and Isabelle Sutherland. 2004. "Mortality in Relation to Smoking: 50 Years' Observations on Male British Doctors." *British Medical Journal* 328(7455): 1519–1528. doi:10.1136/bmj.38142.554479.AE.
- Doyle, Cathal, and Preeti Patel. 2008. "Civil Society Organisations and Global Health Initiatives: Problems of Legitimacy." *Social Science and Medicine* 66(9): 1928–1938. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2007.12.029.
- Dreze, Jean, and Amartya Sen. 1989. *Hunger and Public Action*. Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press.
- Dyer, Gwynne. 2008. *Climate Wars*. Toronto: Random House.
- Easterlin, Richard A. 1999. "How Beneficent Is the Market? A Look at the Modern History of Mortality." *European Review of Economic History* 3(3): 257–294. doi:10.1017/S1361491699000131.
- Easterling, William E., Pramod K. Aggarwal, Punsalma Batima, Keith M. Brander, Lin Erda, S. Mark Howden, Andrei Kirilenko, John Morton, Jean-François Guégan, Josef Schmidhuber, and Francesco N. Tubiello. 2007. "Food, Fibre and Forest Products." In Martin L. Parry, Osvaldo F. Canzianin, Jean P. Palutikof, Paul J. van der Linden, and Clair E. Hanson, eds., *Climate Change 2007: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. Contribution of Working Group II to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 273–313.
- Ebi, Kristie L. 2008. "Healthy People 2100: Modeling Population Health Impacts of Climate Change." *Climatic Change* 88(1): 5–19.
- Ebi, Kristie L., and R. Sari Kovats. 2007. "Developments in Health Models for Integrated Assessments." In Michael E. Schlesinger, Harron S. Kheshgi, Joel Smith, Francisco C. de la Chesnaye, John M. Reilly, Tom Wilson, and Charles Kolstad, eds., *Human-Induced Climate Change: An Interdisciplinary Assessment*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 135–146.
- Eckstein, Zvi, Pedro Mira, and Kenneth I. Wolpin. 1999. "A Quantitative Analysis of Swedish Fertility Dynamics: 1751–1990." *Review of Economic Dynamics* 2(1): 137–165. doi:10.1006/redo.1998.0041.
- Ehrlich, Isaac, and Hiroyuki Chuma. 1990. "A Model of the Demand for Longevity and the Value of Life Extension." *Journal of Political Economy* 98(4): 761–782.
- Ehrlich, Isaac, and Francis T. Lui. 1991. "Intergenerational Trade, Longevity, and Economic Growth." *Journal of Political Economy* 99(5): 1029–1059.
- Eilinder, Liselotte Schäfer. 2005. "Obesity, Hunger, and Agriculture: The Damaging Role of Subsidies." *British Medical Journal* 331(7528): 1333–1336. doi:10.1136/bmj.331.7528.1333.
- Epstein, Paul R., and Evan Mills, eds. 2005. *Climate Change Futures: Health, Ecological and Economic Dimensions*. Cambridge, MA: Center for Health and the Global Environment, Harvard Medical School.
- Ezzati, Majid, Ari B. Friedman, Sandeep C. Kulkarni, and Christopher J. L. Murray. 2008. "The Reversal of Fortunes: Trends in County Mortality and Cross-County Mortality Disparities in the United States." *PLoS Med* 5(4): 0557–0568.
- Ezzati, Majid, and Alan D. Lopez. 2004. "Smoking and Oral Tobacco Use." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 883–957.
- Ezzati, Majid, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds. 2004a. *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2004b. "Preface." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, xix–xxiv.
- Ezzati, Majid, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, Stephen Vander Hoorn, and Christopher J. L. Murray. 2002. "Selected Major Risk Factors and Global and Regional Burden of Disease." *Lancet* 360(9343): 1347–1360.
- Ezzati, Majid, Stephen Vander Hoorn, Alan D. Lopez, Goodarz Danaei, Colin D. Mathers, and Christopher J. L. Murray. 2006. "Comparative Quantification of Mortality and Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Risk Factors." In Alan D. Lopez, Colin D. Mathers, Majid Ezzati, Dean T. Jamison, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Global Burden of Disease and Risk Factors*. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank, 241–396.
- Fauci, Anthony S. 2001. "Infectious Diseases: Considerations for the 21st Century." *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 32(5): 675–685.

- Fernández-Villaverde, Jesús, and Dirk Krueger. 2007. "Consumption over the Life Cycle: Facts from Consumer Expenditure Survey Data." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 89(3): 552–565.
- Fewtrell, Lorna, Annette Prüss-Üstün, Robert Bos, Fiona Gore, and Jamie Bartram. 2007. *Water, Sanitation and Hygiene*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Fidler, David. 2008/2009. "After the Revolution: Global Health Politics in a Time of Economic Crisis and Threatening Future Trends." *Global Health Governance* 2(2): 1–21.
- Filmer, Deon, Jeffrey S. Hammer, and Lant H. Pritchett. 2000. "Weak Links in the Chain: A Diagnosis of Health Policy in Poor Countries." *World Bank Research Observer* 15(2): 199–224.
- . 2002. "Weak Links in the Chain II: A Prescription for Health Policy in Poor Countries." *World Bank Research Observer* 17(1): 47–66.
- Filmer, Deon, and Lant Pritchett. 1999. "The Impact of Public Spending on Health: Does Money Matter?" *Social Science and Medicine* 49(10): 1309–1323.
- Finch, Caleb, and Eileen M. Crimmins. 2004. "Inflammatory Exposure and Historical Changes in Human Life-Spans." *Science* 305(5691): 1736–1739.
- Fishman, Steven M., Laura E. Caulfield, Mercedes de Onis, Monika Blössner, Adnan A. Hyder, Luke Mullany, and Robert E. Black. 2004. "Childhood and Maternal Underweight." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 39–161.
- Flegg, A. T. 1982. "Inequality of Income, Illiteracy and Medical Care as Determinants of Infant Mortality in Underdeveloped Countries." *Population Studies* 36(3): 441–458.
- Fogel, Robert W. 1994. "Economic Growth, Population Theory, and Physiology: The Bearing of Long-Term Processes on the Making of Economic Policy." *American Economic Review* 84(3): 369–395.
- . 2004a. *The Escape from Hunger and Premature Death, 1700–2100*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2004b. "Health, Nutrition, and Economic Growth." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 52(3): 643–658.
- Fogel, Robert W., and Dora L. Costa. 1997. "A Theory of Technophysio Evolution, with Some Implications for Forecasting Population, Health Care Costs, and Pension Costs." *Demography* 34(1): 49–66.
- Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO). 2003. *Projections of Tobacco Production, Consumption and Trade to the Year 2010*. Rome: Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations.
- . 2006. *World Agriculture: Towards 2030/2050 (Interim Report)*. Rome: Global Perspectives Studies Unit, Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations.
- . 2008. *The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2008*. Rome: Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations.
- Franco, Álvaro, Carlos Álvarez-Dardet, and Mária Teresa Ruiz. 2004. "Effect of Democracy on Health: Ecological Study." *British Medical Journal* 329(7480): 1421–1423.
- Freire, Sandra. 2002. "The Impact of HIV/AIDS on Saving Behavior in South Africa." University Paris I. Sorbonne, France.
- Frey, R. Scott, and Carolyn Field. 2000. "The Determinants of Infant Mortality in the Less Developed Countries: A Cross-National Test of Five Theories." *Social Indicators Research* 52(3): 215–234.
- Fries, Brant E., John N. Morris, Kimberly A. Skarupski, Caroline S. Blaum, Andrzej Galecki, Fred Bookstein, and Miel Ribbe. 2000. "Accelerated Dysfunction Among the Very Oldest-Old in Nursing Homes." *Journal of Gerontology: MEDICAL SCIENCES* 55A(6): M336–M341.
- Fries, James F. 1980. "Aging, Natural Death, and the Compression of Morbidity." *New England Journal of Medicine* 303(3): 130–135.
- Galloway, Patrick R., Ronald D. Lee, and Eugene A. Hammel. 1998. "Infant Mortality and the Fertility Transition: Macro Evidence from Europe and New Findings from Prussia." In Barney Cohen and Mark R. Montgomery, eds., *From Death to Birth: Mortality Decline and Reproductive Change*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 182–226.
- Gallup, John Luke, and Jeffrey D. Sachs. 2001. "The Economic Burden of Malaria." *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* 64(1, 2 Supplement): 85–96.
- Gallup, John Luke, Jeffrey D. Sachs, and Andrew D. Mellinger. 1999. "Geography and Economic Development." *International Regional Science Review* 22(2): 179–232. doi:10.1177/016001799761012334.
- Galor, Oded, and Omer Moav. 2002. "Natural Selection and the Origin of Economic Growth." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 117(4): 1133–1191.
- Galor, Oded, and David N. Weil. 1999. "From Malthusian Stagnation to Modern Growth." *American Economic Review* 89(2): 150–154.
- . 2000. "Population, Technology, and Growth: From Malthusian Stagnation to the Demographic Transition and Beyond." *American Economic Review* 90(4): 806–828.

- Gamble, Janet L., Kristie L. Ebi, Anne E. Grambsch, Frances G. Sussman, and Thomas J. Wilbanks. 2008. *Analyses of the Effects of Global Change on Human Health and Welfare and Human Systems. A Report by the U.S. Climate Change Science Program and the Subcommittee on Global Change Research*. Washington, DC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.
- Garrett, Laurie. 2007. "The Challenge of Global Health." *Foreign Affairs* 86(1): 14–38.
- Gauri, Varun, and Peyvand Khaleghian. 2002. "Immunization in Developing Countries: Its Political and Organizational Determinants." *World Development* 30(12): 2109–2132.
- Gaziano, Thomas A., K. Srinath Reddy, Fred Paccaud, Susan Horton, and Vivek Chaturvedi. 2006. "Cardiovascular Disease." In Dean T. Jamison, Joel T. Breman, Anthony R. Measham, George Alleyne, Mariam Claeson, David B. Evans, Prabhat Jha, Anne Mills, and Philip Musgrove, eds., *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, 2nd ed. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank, 645–662.
- Global Humanitarian Forum. 2009. *Human Impact Report: Climate Change—The Anatomy of a Silent Crisis*. Geneva: Global Humanitarian Forum.
- Glynn, Judith R., Anne Buvé, Michel Caraël, Maina Kahindo, Isaac B. Macauley, Rosemary M. Musonda, Eva Jungmann, Francis Tembo, and Leopold Zekeng. 2000. "Decreased Fertility Among HIV-1-Infected Women Attending Antenatal Clinics in Three African Cities." *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 25(4): 345–352.
- Goldman, Dana P., Paul G. Shekelle, Jayanta Bhattacharya, Michael Hurd, Geoffrey F. Joyce, Darius N. Lakdawalla, Dawn H. Matsui, Sydne J. Newberry, Constantijn W. A. Panis, and Baoping Shang. 2004. "Health Status and Medical Treatment of the Future Elderly: Final Report." RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, CA.
- Goldman, Lee, and E. Francis Cook. 1984. "The Decline in Ischemic Heart Disease Mortality Rates: An Analysis of the Comparative Effects of Medical Interventions and Changes in Lifestyle." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 101(6): 825–836. doi:10.1059/0003-4819-101-6-825.
- Gollin, Douglas, and Christian Zimmermann. 2007. "Malaria: Disease Impacts and Long-Run Income Differences." Discussion Paper no. 2997. Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn, Germany.
- Gompertz, Benjamin. 1825. "On the Nature of the Function Expressive of the Law of Human Mortality, and on a New Mode of Determining the Value of Life Contingencies." *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London* 115: 513–583.
- Goodman, Jordan. 1993. *Tobacco in History: The Cultures of Dependence*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Gordon, Bruce, Richard Mackay, and Eva Rehfuss. 2004. *Inheriting the World: The Atlas of Children's Health and the Environment*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Gordon, Theodore J., and Olaf Helmer-Hirschberg. 1964. "Report on a Long-Range Forecasting Study." RAND Paper P-2982. RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, CA.
- Gosling, Simon, Jason Lowe, Glenn McGregor, Mark Pelling, and Bruce Malamud. 2009. "Associations Between Elevated Atmospheric Temperature and Human Mortality: A Critical Review of the Literature." *Climatic Change* 92(3): 299–341.
- Grantham-McGregor, Sally, Yin Bun Cheung, Santiago Cueto, Paul Glewwe, Linda Richter, Barbara Strupp, and the International Child Development Steering Group. 2007. "Child Development in Developing Countries 1: Developmental Potential in the First 5 Years for Children in Developing Countries." *Lancet* 369(9555): 60–70.
- Graunt, John. 1662. "Natural and Political Observations Mentioned in a Following Index, and Made upon the Bills of Mortality." London. Republished with a foreword by B. Benjamin in the *Journal of the Institute of Actuaries*, vol. 90 (1964):1–61.
- Gray, Ronald H., Maria J. Wawer, David Serwadda, Nelson Sewankambo, Chuanjun Li, Frederick Wabwire-Mangen, Lynn Paxton, Noah Kiwanuka, Godfrey Kigozi, Joseph Konde-Lule, Thomas C. Quinn, Charlotte A. Gaydos, and Denise McNairn. 1998. "Population-Based Study of Fertility in Women with HIV-1 Infection in Uganda." *Lancet* 351(9096): 98–103.
- Gregory, Peter J., Scott N. Johnson, Adrian C. Newton, and John S. I. Ingram. 2009. "Integrating Pests and Pathogens into the Climate Change/Food Security Debate." *Journal of Experimental Botany* 60(10): 2827–2838.
- Grimm, Michael, and Kenneth Harttgen. 2008. "Longer Life, Higher Welfare?" *Oxford Economic Papers* 60(2): 193–211.
- Grossman, Michael. 1972. "On the Concept of Health Capital and the Demand for Health." *Journal of Political Economy* 80(2): 223–255.
- Gupta, Sanjeev, Marjin Verhoeven, and Erwin R. Tiongson. 2002. "The Effectiveness of Government Spending on Education and Health Care in Developing and Transition Economies." *European Journal of Political Economy* 18(4): 717–737.



- Gyimah-Brempong, Kwabena, and Mark Wilson. 2004. "Health, Human Capital and Economic Growth in Sub-Saharan African and OECD Countries." *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* 44(2): 296–320. doi:10.1016/j.qref.2003.07.002.
- Haines, Andy, R. Sari Kovats, Diarmid Campbell-Lendrum, and Carlos Corvalán. 2006. "Climate Change and Human Health: Impacts, Vulnerability, and Mitigation." *Lancet* 367(9528): 2101–2109.
- Haines, Andy, and Jonathan A. Patz. 2004. "Health Effects of Climate Change." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 291(1): 99–103. doi:10.1001/jama.291.1.99.
- Hales, C. Nicholas, and David J. P. Barker. 1992. "Type 2 (non-Insulin-Dependent) Diabetes Mellitus: The Thrifty Phenotype Hypothesis." *Diabetologia* 35(7): 595–601.
- Harris, Jeffrey E. 1980. "Patterns of Cigarette Smoking." In Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (DHEW), ed., *Health Consequences of Smoking for Women: A Report of the Surgeon General*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 15–42.
- Hayflick, Leonard. 1996. *How and Why We Age*. New York: Ballantine Books.
- Henderson, Donald. 1998. "Smallpox Eradication—A Cold War Victory." *World Health Forum* 19: 113–119.
- Higgins, Matthew. 1998. "Demography, National Savings, and International Capital Flows." *International Economic Review* 39(2): 343–369.
- Hilderink, Henk, and Paul Lucas. 2008. "Towards a Global Integrated Sustainability Model: GISMO 1.0 status report." PBL Report 550025002. Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency (PBL), Bilthoven, Netherlands.
- Hilderink, Henk, Paul Lucas, J. W. Hoekstra, and L. W. Niessen. Forthcoming. "The Future of Global Environmental Health: An Integrated Modelling Approach." Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency (PBL), Bilthoven, Netherlands.
- Hilderink, Henk, Paul Lucas, and Marcel Kok. 2009. *Beyond 2015: Long-Term Development and the Millennium Development Goals*. Bilthoven, Netherlands: Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency (PBL).
- Hill, James O. 2006. "Understanding and Addressing the Epidemic of Obesity: An Energy Balance Perspective." *Endocrine Review* 27(7): 750–761. doi:10.1210/er.2006-0032.
- Hill, M. Anne, and Elizabeth M. King. 1992. "Women's Education in the Third World: An Overview." In Elizabeth M. King and M. Anne Hill, eds., *Women's Education in Developing Countries: Barriers, Benefits and Policy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1–50.
- Hoddinott, John, John A. Maluccio, Jere R. Behrman, Rafael Flores, and Reynaldo Martorell. 2008. "Effect of a Nutrition Intervention During Early Childhood on Economic Productivity in Guatemalan Adults." *Lancet* 371(9610): 411–416.
- Homer, Jack B., and Gary B. Hirsch. 2006. "System Dynamics Modeling for Public Health: Background and Opportunities." *American Journal of Public Health* 96(3): 452–458.
- Homer, Jack B., Andrew Jones, Don Seville, Joyce Essien, Bobby Milstein, and Dara Murphy. 2004. "The CDC's Diabetes Systems Modeling Project: Developing a New Tool for Chronic Disease Prevention and Control." Paper delivered at the 22nd International Conference of the System Dynamics Society, Oxford, England, July 25–29.
- Hosegood, Victoria, Eleanor Preston-Whyte, Joanna Busza, Sindile Moitse, and Ian M. Timaeus. 2007. "Revealing the Full Extent of Households' Experiences of HIV and AIDS in Rural South Africa." *Social Science and Medicine* 65(6): 1249–1259. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2007.05.002.
- Hughes, Barry B. 2004a. "The Base Case of International Futures (IFs): Comparison with Other Forecasts." Pardee Center for International Futures Working Paper prepared for the National Intelligence Council Project 2020 and International Futures (IFs) Project Use, Denver, CO. Available on the IFs website: <http://www.ifs.du.edu/documents/reports.aspx>.
- . 2004b. "Forecasting the Human Development Index." Pardee Center for International Futures Working Paper, University of Denver, Denver, CO. Available on the IFs website: <http://www.ifs.du.edu/documents/reports.aspx>.
- . 2005. "Productivity in IFs." Pardee Center for International Futures Working Paper, University of Denver, Denver, CO. Available on the IFs website: <http://www.ifs.du.edu/documents/reports.aspx>.
- Hughes, Barry B., and Evan E. Hillebrand. 2006. *Exploring and Shaping International Futures*. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.
- Hughes, Barry B., Mohammad T. Irfan, Haider Khan, Krishna Kumar, Dale S. Rothman, and José R. Solórzano. 2009. *Reducing Global Poverty*. vol. 1, Patterns of Potential Human Progress series. Boulder, CO, and New Delhi, India: Paradigm Publishers and Oxford University Press.
- Hughes, Barry B., Randall Kuhn, Cecilia M. Peterson, Dale S. Rothman, and José R. Solórzano. 2010. "Forecasting Global Health in IFs: Technical Documentation." IFs Working Paper, Denver, CO. Available on the IFs website: <http://www.ifs.du.edu/documents/reports.aspx>.
- Hunink, Maria G. M., Lee Goldman, Anna N. A. Tosteson, Murray A. Mittleman, Paula A. Goldman, Lawrence W. Williams, Joel Tsevat, and Milton C. Weinstein. 1997. "The Recent Decline in Mortality from Coronary Heart Disease, 1980–1990: The Effect of Secular Trends in Risk Factors and Treatment." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 277(7): 535–542.

- Hurd, Michael, Daniel McFadden, and Li Gan. 1998. "Subjective Survival Curves and Life Cycle Behavior." In David Wise, ed., *Inquiries in the Economics of Aging*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 259–305.
- Huynen, Maud M. T. E. 2008. *Future Health in a Globalising World*. Netherlands: Maastricht University International Centre for Integrated Assessment and Sustainable Development.
- International Council for Science (ICSU). 2007. "Towards a Systems Analysis Approach to Health and Wellbeing in the Changing Urban Environment: Report of a CSPP ad hoc Scoping Group on Human Health." Final Draft Report. International Council for Science, Paris.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 2007. *Climate Change 2007: Synthesis Report*. Geneva, Switzerland: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.
- James, W. Philip T., Rachel Jackson-Leach, Cliona Ni Mhurchu, Eleni Kalamara, Maryam Shayeghi, Neville J. Rigby, Chizuru Nishida, and Anthony Rodgers. 2004. "Overweight and Obesity (High Body Mass Index)." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 497–596.
- Jamison, Dean T. 1996. "Global Burden of Disease and Injury Series Foreword." In Christopher J. L. Murray and Alan D. Lopez, eds., *Global Burden of Disease: A Comprehensive Assessment of Mortality and Disability from Diseases, Injuries and Risk Factors in 1990 and Projected to 2020*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, xv–xxiii.
- . 2006. "Investing in Health." In Dean T. Jamison, Joel G. Breman, Anthony R. Measham, George Alleyne, Mariam Claeson, David B. Evans, Prabhat Jha, Anne Mills, and Philip Musgrove, eds., *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, 2nd ed. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank.
- Jamison, Dean T., Joel G. Breman, Anthony R. Measham, George Alleyne, Mariam Claeson, David B. Evans, Prabhat Jha, Anne Mills, and Philip Musgrove, eds. 2006. *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, 2nd ed. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank.
- Jamison, Dean T., Lawrence J. Lau, and Jia Wang. 2005. "Health's Contribution to Economic Growth in an Environment of Partially Endogenous Technical Progress." In Guillem López-Casnovas, Berta Rivera, and Luis Currais, eds., *Health and Economic Growth: Findings and Policy Implications*. Cambridge: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, 67–94.
- Jamison, Dean T., Anthony R. Measham, W. Henry Mosley, and José Luis Bobadilla, eds. 1993. *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Jamison, Dean T., Jia Wang, Kenneth Hill, and Juan Luis Londoño. 1996. "Income, Mortality and Fertility in Latin America: Country Level Performance, 1960–90." *Revista de Analisis Economico* 11(2): 219–261.
- Jerrett, Michael, Richard T. Burnett, C. Arden Pope III, Kazuhiko Ito, George Thurston, Daniel Krewski, Yuanli Shi, Eugenia Calle, and Michael Thun. 2009. "Long-Term Ozone Exposure and Mortality." *New England Journal of Medicine* 360(11): 1085–1095.
- Jha, Prabhat, and Frank J. Chaloupka, eds. 2000. *Tobacco Control in Developing Countries*. Oxford Medical Publications. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Jones, Kate E., Nikkita G. Patel, Marc A. Levy, Adam Storeygard, Deborah Balk, John L. Gittleman, and Peter Daszak. 2008. "Global Trends in Emerging Infectious Diseases." *Nature* 451(7181) (2): 990–993. doi:10.1038/nature06536.
- Jusot, F., M. Khat, T. Rochereau, and C. Serme. 2008. "Job Loss from Poor Health, Smoking and Obesity: A National Prospective Survey in France." *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 62(4): 332–337. doi:10.1136/jech.2007.060772.
- Kalbfleisch, John D., and Ross L. Prentice. 2002. *The Statistical Analysis of Failure Time Data*, 2nd ed. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley and Sons.
- Kalemli-Ozcan, Sebnem. 2002. "Does the Mortality Decline Promote Economic Growth?" *Journal of Economic Growth* 7(4): 411–439.
- . 2006. "AIDS, 'Reversal' of the Demographic Transition and Economic Development: Evidence from Africa." NBER Working Paper no. W12181. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- Kalemli-Ozcan, Sebnem, Harl E. Ryder, and David N. Weil. 2000. "Mortality Decline, Human Capital Investment, and Economic Growth." *Journal of Development Economics* 62(1): 1–23. doi:10.1016/S0304-3878(00)00073-0.
- Kaplan, Hillard. 2006. "The Life Course of a Skill-Intensive Foraging Species." *Daedalus* 135(1): 48–57. doi:10.1162/001152606775320960.
- Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay, and Massimo Mastruzzi. 2004. "Governance Matters III: Governance Indicators for 1996, 1998, 2000, and 2002." *World Bank Economic Review* 18(2): 253–287. doi:10.1093/wber/lhh041.
- Kawachi, Ichiro, Bruce P. Kennedy, and Kimberly Lochner. 1997. "Long Live Community: Social Capital as Public Health." *American Prospect* 8(35): 56–59.

- Kelley, Allen C., and Robert M. Schmidt. 1996. "Saving, Dependency and Development." *Journal of Population Economics* 9(4): 365–386.
- Kelly, Christopher, Nora Pashayan, Sreetharan Munisamy, and John W. Powles. 2009. "Mortality Attributable to Excess Adiposity in England and Wales in 2003 and 2015: Explorations with a Spreadsheet Implementation of the Comparative Risk Assessment Methodology." *Population Health Metrics* 7(11): 1–7.
- Kerr, J. Austin, ed. 1970. *Building the Health Bridge: Selections from the Works of Fred L. Soper*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Keusch, Gerald T., Olivier Fontaine, Alok Bhargava, Cynthia Boschi-Pinto, Zulfiqar A. Bhutta, Eduardo Gotuzzo, Juan A. Rivera, Jeffrey Chow, Sonbol A. Shahid-Salles, and Ramanan Laxminarayan. 2006. "Diarrheal Diseases." In Dean T. Jamison, Joel G. Breman, Anthony R. Meacham, George Alleyne, Mariam Claeson, David B. Evans, Prabhat Jha, Anne Mills, and Philip Musgrove, eds., *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, 2nd ed. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank, 371–388.
- Khaleghian, Peyvand. 2004. "Decentralization and Public Services: The Case of Immunization." *Social Science and Medicine* 59(1): 163–183.
- Kopits, Elizabeth, and Maureen Cropper. 2005. "Traffic Fatalities and Economic Growth." *Accident Analysis and Prevention* 37(1): 169–178. doi:10.1016/j.aap.2004.04.006.
- Kovats, R. Sari, Diarmid Campbell-Lendrum, and Franziska Matthies. 2005. "Climate Change and Human Health: Estimating Avoidable Deaths and Disease." *Risk Analysis* 25(6): 1409–1418.
- Kovats, R. Sari, and Shakoor Hajat. 2008. "Heat Stress and Public Health: A Critical Review." *Annual Review of Public Health* 29(1): 41–55. doi:10.1146/annurev.publhealth.29.020907.090843.
- Kremer, Michael. 2002. "Pharmaceuticals and the Developing World." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 16(4): 67–90.
- Krewski, Daniel, Michael Jerrett, Richard T. Burnett, Renjun Ma, Edward Hughes, Yuanli Shi, Michelle C. Turner, C. Arden Pope III, George Thurston, Eugenia E. Calle, and Michael J. Thun. 2009. *Extended Follow-up and Spatial Analysis of the American Cancer Society Study Linking Particulate Air Pollution and Mortality*. Boston: Health Effects Institute.
- Kuhn, Randall. 2010. "Routes to Low Mortality in Poor Countries Revisited: A 25-Year Perspective." Working Paper. Josef Korbel School of International Studies, University of Denver, Denver, CO.
- Kunitz, Stephen J. 1987. "Explanations and Ideologies of Mortality Patterns." *Population and Development Review* 13(3): 379–408.
- Lafferty, Kevin D. 2009. "The Ecology of Climate Change and Infectious Diseases." *Ecology* 90(4): 888–900.
- Laxminarayan, Ramanan, Jeffrey Chow, and Sonbol A. Shahid-Salles. 2006. "Intervention Cost-Effectiveness: Overview of Main Messages." In Dean T. Jamison, Joel G. Breman, Anthony R. Measham, George Alleyne, Mariam Claeson, David B. Evans, Prabhat Jha, Anne Mills, and Philip Musgrove, eds., *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, 2nd ed. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank, 35–86.
- Leakey, Andrew D. B., Elizabeth A. Ainsworth, Carl J. Bemanacchi, Alistair Rogers, Stephen P. Long, and Donald R. Ort. 2009. "Elevated CO<sub>2</sub> Effects on Plant Carbon, Nitrogen, and Water Relations: Six Important Lessons from FACE." *Journal of Experimental Botany* 60(10): 2859–2876.
- Lee, H., S. J. Yoon, H. S. Ahn, and O. R. Moon. 2007. "Estimation of Potential Health Gains from Reducing Multiple Risk Factors of Stroke in Korea." *Public Health* 121(10): 774–780. doi:10.1016/j.puhe.2007.03.002.
- Lee, Ronald, Andrew Mason, and Timothy Miller. 2000. "Life Cycle Saving and the Demographic Transition: The Case of Taiwan." *Population and Development Review* 26(Supplement): 194–219.
- Lena, Hugh F., and Bruce London. 1993. "The Political and Economic Determinants of Health Outcomes: A Cross-National Analysis." *International Journal of Health Services: Planning, Administration, Evaluation* 23(3): 585–602.
- Leon, David A., Lyudmila Saburova, Susannah Tomkins, Evgueny Andreev, Nikolay Kiryanov, Martin McKee, and Vladimir M. Shkolnikov. 2007. "Hazardous Alcohol Drinking and Premature Mortality in Russia: A Population Based Case-Control Study." *Lancet* 369(9578): 2001–2009. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)60941-6.
- Lipp, Erin K., Anwar Huq, and Rita R. Colwell. 2002. "Effects of Global Climate on Infectious Disease: The Cholera Model." *Clinical Microbiology Reviews* 15(4): 757–770.
- Lloyd, Simon J., R. Sari Kovats, and Ben G. Armstrong. 2007. "Global Diarrhoea Morbidity, Weather and Climate." *Climate Research* 34(2): 119–127.
- Long, Stephen P., Elizabeth A. Ainsworth, Andrew D. B. Leakey, Josef Nösberger, and Donald R. Ort. 2006. "Food for Thought: Lower-Than-Expected Crop Yield Stimulation with Rising CO<sub>2</sub> Concentrations." *Science* 312(5782): 1918–1921.
- Lopez, Alan D., Neil E. Collishaw, and Tapani Piha. 1994. "A Descriptive Model of the Cigarette Epidemic in Developed Countries." *Tobacco Control* 3(3): 242–247.

- Lopez, Alan D., Colin D. Mathers, Majid Ezzati, Dean T. Jamison, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds. 2006a. *Global Burden of Disease and Risk Factors*. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank.
- . 2006b. "Measuring the Global Burden of Disease and Risk Factors, 1990–2001." In Alan D. Lopez, Colin D. Mathers, Majid Ezzati, Dean T. Jamison, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Global Burden of Disease and Risk Factors*. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank, 1–13.
- Lorentzen, Peter, John McMillan, and Romain Wacziarg. 2008. "Death and Development." *Journal of Economic Growth* 13(2): 81–124.
- Lutz, Wolfgang, Warren C. Sanderson, and Sergei Scherbov, eds. 2004. *The End of World Population Growth in the 21st Century: New Challenges for Human Capital Formation and Sustainable Development*. London and Sterling, VA: Earthscan.
- . "The Coming Acceleration of Global Population Ageing." *Nature* 451(7179): 716–719.
- Lutz, Wolfgang, and Sergei Scherbov. 2008. "Exploratory Extension of IASA's World Population Projections: Scenarios to 2300." Interim Report IR-08-022. International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, Laxenburg, Austria.
- Magnusson, R. S. 2009. "Rethinking Global Health Challenges: Towards a 'Global Compact' for Reducing the Burden of Chronic Disease." *Public Health* 123(3): 265–274.
- Mahapatra, Prasanta, Kenji Shibuya, Alan D. Lopez, Francesca Coullare, Francis C. Notzon, Chalapati Rao, and Simon Szreter. 2007. "Civil Registration Systems and Vital Statistics: Successes and Missed Opportunities." *Lancet* 370(9599): 1653–1663. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61308-7.
- Martens, W. J. M. Pim. 1998. *Health and Climate Change: Modelling the Impacts of Global Warming and Ozone Depletion*. London: Earthscan.
- . 2002. "Health Transitions in a Globalising World: Towards More Disease or Sustained Health?" *Futures* 34(7): 635–648. doi:10.1016/S0016-3287(02)00005-8.
- Martens, W. J. M. Pim, Jan Rotmans, and Dale S. Rothman. 2002. "Integrated Assessment Modelling of Human Health Impacts." In W. J. M. Pim Martens and Anthony J. McMichael, eds., *Environmental Change, Climate and Health: Issues and Research Methods*. Cambridge, UK: Earthscan, 197–225.
- Martinez, José L. 2009. "The Role of Natural Environments in the Evolution of Resistance Traits in Pathogenic Bacteria." *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 276(1667): 2521–2530. doi:10.1098/rspb.2009.0320.
- Mason, Andrew. 1988. "Saving, Economic Growth, and Demographic Change." *Population and Development Review* 14(1): 113–144.
- Mathers, Colin D., Christina Bernard, Kim Moesgaard Iburg, Mie Inoue, Doris Ma Fat, Kenji Shibuya, Claudia Stein, Niels Tomijima, and Hongyi Xu. 2003. "Global Burden of Disease in 2002: Data Sources, Methods and Results." Global Programme on Evidence for Health Policy Discussion Paper no. 54. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- Mathers, Colin D., Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Christopher J. L. Murray, and Anthony Rodgers. 2002. "Causal Decomposition of Summary Measures of Population and Health." In Christopher J. L. Murray, J. Salomon, Colin D. Mathers, and Alan D. Lopez, eds., *Summary Measures of Population Health: Concepts, Ethics, Measurement, and Applications*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 273–290.
- Mathers, Colin D., Doris Ma Fat, Mie Inoue, Chalapati Rao, and Alan D. Lopez. 2005. "Counting the Dead and What They Died From: An Assessment of the Global Status of Cause of Death Data." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 83(3): 171–177.
- Mathers, Colin D., Kim Iburg, Joshua Salomon, Ajay Tandon, Somnath Chatterji, Bedirhan Ustun, and Christopher J. L. Murray. 2004. "Global Patterns of Healthy Life Expectancy in the Year 2002." *BMC Public Health* 4(66). doi:10.1186/1471-2458-4-66.
- Mathers, Colin D., and Dejan Loncar. n.d. "New Projections of Global Mortality and Burden of Disease from 2002 to 2030." Protocol S1 Technical Appendix to Mathers and Loncar 2006.
- . 2005. "Updated Projections of Global Mortality and Burden of Disease, 2002–2030: Data Sources, Methods and Results." Evidence and Information for Policy Working Paper. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- . 2006. "Projections of Global Mortality and Burden of Disease from 2002 to 2030." *PLoS Med* 3(11): 2011–2030. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.0030442.
- Mathers, Colin D., Alan D. Lopez, and Christopher J. L. Murray. 2006. "The Burden of Disease and Mortality by Condition: Data, Methods, and Results for 2001." In Alan D. Lopez, Colin D. Mathers, Majid Ezzati, Dean T. Jamison, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Global Burden of Disease and Risk Factors*. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank, 45–240.
- McGee, Daniel L, and the Diverse Populations Collaboration (DPC). 2005. "Body Mass Index and Mortality: A Meta-Analysis Based on Person-Level Data from Twenty-Six Observational Studies." *Annals of Epidemiology* 15(2): 87–97.
- McKeigue, P., B. Shah, and M. G. Marmot.



1991. "Relation of Central Obesity and Insulin Resistance with High Diabetes Prevalence and Cardiovascular Risk in South Asians." *Lancet* 337(8738): 382–386. doi:10.1016/0140-6736(91)91164-P.
- McKeown, Thomas. 1976. *The Modern Rise of Population*. New York: Academic Press.
- McKeown, Thomas, and R. G. Record. 1962. "Reasons for the Decline of Mortality in England and Wales during the Nineteenth Century." *Population Studies* 16(2): 94–122.
- McMichael, Anthony J. 2000. "The Urban Environment and Health in a World of Increasing Globalization: Issues for Developing Countries." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78(9): 1117–1126.
- . 2001. *Human Frontiers, Environments and Disease: Past Patterns, Uncertain Futures*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- McMichael, Anthony J., and Robert Beaglehole. 2000. "The Changing Global Context of Public Health." *Lancet* 356(9228): 495–499.
- McMichael, Anthony J., Diarmid H. Campbell-Lendrum, Carlos F. Corvalán, Kristi L. Ebi, A. K. Githeko, Joel D. Scheraga, and Alistair Woodward. 2003. *Climate Change and Human Health: Risks and Responses*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- McMichael, Anthony J., Diarmid Campbell-Lendrum, R. Sari Kovats, Sally Edwards, Paul Wilkinson, Theresa Wilson, Robert Nicholls, Simon Hales, Frank Tanser, David Le Sueur, Michael Schlesinger, and Natasha Andronova. 2004. "Global Climate Change." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1543–1650.
- McMichael, Anthony J., Andrew Haines, Rudi Sloff, and R. Sari Kovats, eds. 1996. *Climate Change and Human Health: An Assessment Prepared by a Task Group on Behalf of the World Health Organization, the World Meteorological Organization and the United Nations Environment Programme*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- McMichael, Anthony J., Rosalie E. Woodruff, and Simon Hales. 2006. "Climate Change and Human Health: Present and Future Risks." *Lancet* 367(9513): 859–869. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(06)68079-3.
- McMichael, Anthony J., Rosalie Woodruff, Peter Whetton, Kevin Hennessy, Neville Nicholls, Simon Hales, Alistair Woodward, and Tord Kjellström. 2003. *Human Health and Climate Change in Oceania: A Risk Assessment*. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Aging.
- Mellor, Jennifer M., and Jeffrey Milyo. 2001. "Income, Inequality and Health." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 20(1): 151–155.
- Men, Tamara, Paul Brennan, Paolo Boffetta, and David Zaridze. 2003. "Russian Mortality Trends for 1991–2001: Analysis by Cause and Region." *British Medical Journal* 327(7421): 964–969. doi:10.1136/bmj.327.7421.964.
- Miguel, Edward, and Michael Kremer. 2004. "Worms: Identifying Impacts on Education and Health in the Presence of Treatment Externalities." *Econometrica* 72(1): 159–217.
- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MA), and World Health Organization (WHO). 2005. *Ecosystems and Human Well-Being: Health Synthesis*. Geneva: Millennium Ecosystem Assessment and World Health Organization.
- Mohan, V., S. Sandeep, R. Deepa, B. Shah, and C. Varghese. 2007. "Epidemiology of Type 2 Diabetes: Indian Scenario." *Indian Journal of Medical Research* 125(3): 217–230.
- Morrow, Richard H., and J. H. Bryant. 1995. "Health Policy Approaches to Measuring and Valuing Human Life: Conceptual and Ethical Issues." *American Journal of Public Health* 85(10): 1356–1360. doi:10.2105/AJPH.85.10.1356.
- Mosca, C. L., J. A. Marshall, G. K. Grunwald, M. A. Cornier, and J. Baxter. 2004. "Insulin Resistance as a Modifier of the Relationship Between Dietary Fat Intake and Weight Gain." *International Journal of Obesity* 28(6): 803–812.
- Mosley, W. Henry. 1984. "Child Survival: Research and Policy." *Population and Development Review* 10(Supplement): 3–23.
- Mosley, W. Henry, and Lincoln C. Chen. 1984. "An Analytical Framework for the Study of Child Survival in Developing Countries." *Population and Development Review* 10(Supplement): 25–45.
- Murray, Christopher J. L. 1996. "Rethinking DALYs." In Christopher J. L. Murray and Alan D. Lopez, eds., *Global Burden of Disease: A Comprehensive Assessment of Mortality and Disability from Diseases, Injuries and Risk Factors in 1990 and Projected to 2020*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1–98.
- . 2007. "Towards Good Practice for Health Statistics: Lessons from the Millennium Development Goal Health Indicators." *Lancet* 369(9564): 862–873. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)60415-2.
- Murray, Christopher J. L., Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Stephen Vander Hoorn. 2004. "Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Conceptual Framework and Methodological Issues." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1–38.

- Murray, Christopher J. L., Sandeep C. Kulkarni, Catherine Michaud, Niels Tomijima, Maria T. Bulzacchelli, Terrell J. Iandiorio, and Majid Ezzati. 2006. "Eight Americas: Investigating Mortality Disparities Across Races, Counties, and Race-Counties in the United States." *PLoS Med* 3(9): e260. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.0030260.
- Murray, Christopher J. L., and Alan D. Lopez. 1996a. "Estimating Causes of Death: New Methods and Global and Regional Applications for 1990." In Christopher J. L. Murray and Alan D. Lopez, eds., *Global Burden of Disease: A Comprehensive Assessment of Mortality and Disability from Diseases, Injuries and Risk Factors in 1990 and Projected to 2020*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 118–200.
- , eds. 1996b. *The Global Burden of Disease: A Comprehensive Assessment of Mortality and Disability from Diseases, Injuries, and Risk Factors in 1990 and Projected to 2020*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Musgrove, Philip. 1996. "Public and Private Roles in Health: Theory and Financing Patterns." HNP Discussion Paper no. 29290. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Narayan, K. M. Venkat, Ping Zhang, Alka M. Kanaya, Desmond E. Williams, Michael M. Engelgau, Giuseppina Imperatore, and Ambady Ramachandran. 2006. "Diabetes: The Pandemic and Potential Solutions." In Dean T. Jamison, Joel G. Breman, Anthony R. Measham, George Alleyne, Mariam Claeson, David B. Evans, Prabhat Jha, Anne Mills, and Philip Musgrove, eds., *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, 2nd ed. New York and Washington, DC: Oxford University Press and World Bank, 591–604.
- Nathanson, Constance A. 1996. "Disease Prevention as Social Change: Toward a Theory of Public Health." *Population and Development Review* 22(4): 609–637.
- National Research Council. 1999. *Hormonally Active Agents in the Environment*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Navarro, Vicente. 2004. "Inequalities Are Unhealthy." *Monthly Review* 56(2): 26–30.
- Navarro, Vincente, and Leiyu Shi. 2001. "The Political Context of Social Inequalities and Health." *Social Science and Medicine* 52: 481–491.
- Navia, Patricio, and Thomas D. Zweifel. 2003. "Democracy, Dictatorship, and Infant Mortality Revisited." *Journal of Democracy* 14(3): 90–103.
- Nelson, Gerald C., Mark W. Rosegrant, Jawoo Koo, Richard Robertson, Timothy Sulser, Tingju Zhu, Claudia Ringler, Siwa Msangi, Amanda Palazzo, Miroslav Batka, Marilia Magalhaes, Rowena Valmonte-Santos, Mandy Ewing, and David Lee. 2009. *Climate Change Impact on Agriculture and Costs of Adaptation*. Food Policy Report. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).
- Nixon, John, and Philippe Ulmann. 2006. "The Relationship Between Health Care Expenditure and Health Outcomes: Evidence and Caveats for a Causal Link." *European Journal of Health Economics* 7(1): 7–18. doi:10.1007/s10198-005-0336-8.
- Nussbaum, Martha C. 2004. "Women's Education: A Global Challenge." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 29(2): 325–355. doi:10.1086/378571.
- Oeppen, Jim, and James W. Vaupel. 2002. "Broken Limits to Life Expectancy." *Science* 296(5570): 1029–1031.
- Olshansky, S. Jay, and Bruce A. Carnes. 1994. "Demographic Perspectives on Human Senescence." *Population and Development Review* 20(1): 57–80.
- . 1997. "Ever Since Gompertz." *Demography* 34(1): 1–15.
- Olshansky, S. Jay, Bruce A. Carnes, and Jacob Brody. 2002. "A Biodemographic Interpretation of Life Span." *Population and Development Review* 28(3): 501–513.
- Omran, Abdel R. 1971. "The Epidemiologic Transition: A Theory of the Epidemiology of Population Change." *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 49(4): 509–538.
- . 1998. "The Epidemiologic Transition Theory Revisited Thirty Years Later." *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 51(2–4): 99–119.
- O'Neill, Brian. 2009. "Preventing Passenger Vehicle Occupant Injuries by Vehicle Design—A Historical Perspective from IIHS." *Traffic Injury Prevention* 10(2): 113. doi:10.1080/15389580802486225.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). 2006. *Infrastructure to 2030: Telecom, Land Transport, Water and Electricity*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- . 2008. *OECD Environmental Outlook to 2030*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- Ostro, Bart. 2004. *Outdoor Air Pollution*. Environmental Burden of Disease series, no. 5. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Over, Mead. 1992. "The Macroeconomic Impact of AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa." World Bank Working Paper. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Pampel, Fred C., and Vijayan K. Pillai. 1986. "Patterns and Determinants of Infant Mortality in Developed Nations, 1950–1975." *Demography* 23(4): 525–542.

- Pandey, Kiran Dev, David Wheeler, Bart Ostro, Uwe Deichmann, Kirk Hamilton, and Katie Bolt. 2006. "Ambient Particulate Matter Concentrations in Residential and Pollution Hotspot Areas of World Cities: New Estimates Based on the Global Model of Ambient Particulates (GMAPS)." World Bank Development Economics Research Group and the Environment Department Working Paper. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Patz, Jonathan A., Diarmid Campbell-Lendrum, Tracey Holloway, and Jonathan A. Foley. 2005. "Impact of Regional Climate Change on Human Health." *Nature* 438: 310–317.
- Patz, Jonathan A., Holly Gibbs, Jonathan Foley, Jamesine Rogers, and Kirk Smith. 2007. "Climate Change and Global Health: Quantifying a Growing Ethical Crisis." *EcoHealth* 4(4): 397–405.
- Payne, Greg, Audrey Laporte, Raisa Deber, and Peter C. Coyte. 2007. "Counting Backward to Health Care's Future: Using Time-to-Death Modeling to Identify Changes in End-of-Life Morbidity and the Impact of Aging on Health Care Expenditures." *Milbank Quarterly* 85(2): 213–257.
- Pelletier, David L. 1994. "The Relationship Between Child Anthropometry and Mortality in Developing Countries: Implications for Policy, Programs and Future Research." *Journal of Nutrition* 124(10): 2047–2081.
- Pelletier, David L., Edward A. Frongillo, Jr., and Jean-Pierre Habicht. 1993. "Epidemiologic Evidence for a Potentiating Effect of Malnutrition on Child Mortality." *American Journal of Public Health* 83(8): 1130–1133. doi:10.2105/AJPH.83.8.1130.
- Peters, J. C., H. R. Wyatt, W. T. Donahoo, and J. O. Hill. 2002. "From Instinct to Intellect: The Challenge of Maintaining Healthy Weight in the Modern World." *Obesity Reviews* 3(2): 69–74. doi:10.1046/j.1467-789X.2002.00059.x.
- Peto, Richard, Jillian Boreham, Alan D. Lopez, Michael Thun, and Clark Heath, Jr. 1992. "Mortality from Tobacco in Developed Countries: Indirect Estimation from National Vital Statistics." *Lancet* 339(8804): 1268–1278. doi:10.1016/0140-6736(92)91600-D.
- Pitcher, Hugh, Kristie L. Ebi, and Antoinette Brenkert. 2008. "A Population Health Model for Integrated Assessment Models." *Climatic Change* 88(1): 35–57.
- Ploeg, Martine, Katja K. H. Aben, and Lambertus A. Kiemeny. 2009. "The Present and Future Burden of Urinary Bladder Cancer in the World." *World Journal of Urology* 27(3): 289–293. doi:10.1007/s00345-009-0383-3.
- Pope III, C. Arden, and Douglas W. Dockery. 2006. "Health Effects of Fine Particulate Air Pollution: Lines That Connect." *Journal of the Air and Waste Management Association* 56(6): 709–742.
- Popkin, Barry M. 2002. "An Overview on the Nutrition Transition and Its Health Implications: The Bellagio Meeting." *Public Health Nutrition* 5(1A): 93–103.
- Popkin, Barry M., and Colleen M. Doak. 1998. "The Obesity Epidemic Is a Worldwide Phenomenon." *Nutrition Reviews* 56(4): 106–114.
- Popkin, Barry M., and P. Gordon-Larsen. 2004. "The Nutrition Transition: Worldwide Obesity Dynamics and Their Determinants." *International Journal of Obesity* 28(S3): S2–S9.
- Preston, Samuel H. 1975. "The Changing Relation Between Mortality and Level of Economic Development." *Population Studies* 29(2): 231–248.
- . 1976. *Mortality Patterns in National Populations: With Special Reference to Recorded Causes of Death*. New York: Academic Press.
- , ed. 1978. *The Effects of Infant and Child Mortality on Fertility*. New York: Academic Press.
- . 1980. "Causes and Consequences of Mortality Declines in Less Developed Countries During the Twentieth Century." In R. A. Easterlin, ed., *Population and Economic Change in Developing Countries*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 289–360.
- . 1984. "Children and the Elderly: Divergent Paths for America's Dependents." *Demography* 21(4): 435–457.
- . 1996. "Population Studies of Mortality." *Population Studies* 50(3): 525–536.
- Pritchett, Lant, and Lawrence H. Summers. 1996. "Wealthier Is Healthier." *Journal of Human Resources* 31(4): 841–868.
- Proctor, Robert N. 2001. "Commentary: Schairer and Schöniger's Forgotten Tobacco Epidemiology and the Nazi Quest for Racial Purity." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 30(1): 31–34. doi:10.1093/ije/30.1.31.
- Prüss-Üstün, Annette, and Carlos Corvalán. 2006. *Preventing Disease Through Healthy Environments: Towards an Estimate of the Environmental Burden of Disease*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Prüss-Üstün, Annette, David Kay, Lorna Fewtrell, and Jamie Bartram. 2004. "Unsafe Water, Sanitation and Hygiene." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1321–1352.
- Przeworski, Adam, Michael E. Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950–1990*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Rajkumar, Andrew Sunil, and Vinaya Swaroop. 2008. "Public Spending and Outcomes: Does Governance Matter?" *Journal of Development Economics* 86(1): 96–111.

- Ramachandran, Ambady, Simon Mary, Annasami Yamuna, Narayanasamy Murugesan, and Chamukuttan Snehathatha. 2008. "High Prevalence of Diabetes and Cardiovascular Risk Factors Associated with Urbanization in India." *Diabetes Care* 31(5): 893–898. doi:10.2337/dc07-1207.
- Rannan-Eliya, Ravi P., and Ruki Wijesinghe. 2006. "Global Review of Projecting Health Expenditures for Older Persons in Developing Countries." Center for Health Development. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- Rawls, John. 1971. *A Theory of Justice*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Rehfuess, Eva, Sumi Mehta, and Annette Prüss-Üstün. 2006. "Assessing Household Solid Fuel Use: Multiple Implications for the Millennium Development Goals." *Environmental Health Perspectives* 114(3): 373–378.
- Richter, Elihu D., Lee S. Friedman, Tamar Berman, and Avraham Rivkind. 2005. "Death and Injury from Motor Vehicle Crashes: A Tale of Two Countries." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 29(5): 440–449. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2005.08.035.
- Riley, James C. 2001. *Rising Life Expectancy: A Global History*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Robine, Jean-Marie, and Jean-Pierre Michel. 2004. "Looking Forward to a General Theory on Population Aging." *Journal of Gerontology: MEDICAL SCIENCES* 59(6): 590–597.
- Rockett, I. R. H. 1999. "Population and Health: An Introduction to Epidemiology." *Population Bulletin* 54(4): 3–42.
- Rogers, Richard G., Robert McNown, Justin T. Denney, and Steven Doubilet. 2007. "Forecasting U.S. Life Expectancy in an Age of Uncertainty." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Demographic Association, Greenville, S.C., October 11–13.
- Rosen, Sydney, Jonathon Simon, Jeffrey R. Vincent, William MacLeod, Matthew Fox, and Donald M. Thea. 2003. "AIDS Is Your Business." *Harvard Business Review* 81(2): 80–87.
- Rosenzweig, Cynthia, and Ana Iglesias. 2006. "Potential Impacts of Climate Change on World Food Supply: Data Sets from a Major Crop Modeling Study." Center for International Earth Science Information Network, Columbia University, New York.
- Ross, Michael. 2006. "Is Democracy Good for the Poor?" *American Journal of Political Science* 50(4): 860–874.
- Rotmans, Jan, and Bert de Vries, eds. 1997. *Perspectives on Global Change: The TARGETS Approach*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Rudy, Jarrett. 2005. "Cigarettes." In Jordan Goodman, ed., *Tobacco in History and Culture: An Encyclopedia*. Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, 144–150.
- Ruger, Jennifer Prah. 2007. "Global Health Governance and the World Bank." *Lancet* 370(9597): 1471–1474. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61619-5.
- Ruger, Jennifer Prah, and Derek Yach. Fall 2008/Spring 2009. "The Global Role of the World Health Organization." *Global Health Governance* 2(2): 1–11.
- Ruhm, Christopher. 2007. "Current and Future Prevalence of Obesity and Severe Obesity in the United States." NBER Working Paper no. 13181. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- Sachs, Jeffrey, and Pia Malaney. 2002. "The Economic and Social Burden of Malaria." *Nature* 415(6872): 680–685.
- Sachs, Jeffrey D., and Andrew M. Warner. 1997. "Sources of Slow Growth in African Economies." *Journal of African Economies* 6(3): 335–376.
- Schmidhuber, Josef, and Francesco N. Tubiello. 2007. "Global Food Security Under Climate Change." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 104(50): 19703–19708.
- Schultz, T. Paul. 2002. "Wage Gains Associated with Height as a Form of Health Human Capital." *American Economic Review* 92(2): 349–353.
- . 2005. "Productive Benefits of Health: Evidence from Low-Income Countries." Discussion Paper no. 1462. Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn, Germany.
- Scrimshaw, Nevin S. 2003. "Historical Concepts of Interactions, Synergism and Antagonism between Nutrition and Infection." *Journal of Nutrition* 133(1): 316S–321S.
- Sen, Amartya. 1985. *Commodities and Capabilities*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- . 1987. *The Standard of Living*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1998. "Mortality as an Indicator of Economic Success and Failure." *Economic Journal* 108(446): 1–25.
- . 1999a. *Development as Freedom*. New York: Knopf.
- . 1999b. "Health in Development." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 77(8): 619–623.
- Seshamani, Meena, and Alastair M. Gray. 2004. "A Longitudinal Study of the Effects of Age and Time to Death on Hospital Costs." *Journal of Health Economics* 23(2): 217–235. doi:10.1016/j.jhealeco.2003.08.004.
- Setel, Philip W., Sarah B. Macfarlane, Simon Szreter, Lene Mikkelsen, Prabhat Jha, Susan Stout, and Carla AbouZahr. 2007. "A Scandal of Invisibility: Making Everyone Count by Counting Everyone." *Lancet* 370(9598): 1569–1577. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61307-5.
- Shandra, John M., Jenna Nobles, Bruce London, and John B. Williamson. 2004. "Dependency, Democracy, and Infant Mortality: A Quantitative, Cross-National Analysis of Less Developed Countries." *Social Science and Medicine* 59(2): 321–333.



- Shang, Baoping, and Dana Goldman. 2008. "Does Age or Life Expectancy Better Predict Health Care Expenditures?" *Health Economics* 17(4): 487–501. doi:10.1002/hec.1295.
- Shastri, Gauri Kartini, and David N. Weil. 2003. "How Much of Cross-Country Income Variation Is Explained by Health?" *Journal of the European Economic Association* 1(2/3): 387–396.
- Shen, C. E., and John B. Williamson. 1997. "Child Mortality, Women's Status, Economic Dependency, and State Strength: A Cross-National Study of Less Developed Countries." *Social Forces* 76(2): 667–700.
- . 2001. "Accounting for Cross-National Differences in Infant Mortality Decline (1965–1991) Among Less Developed Countries: Effects of Women's Status, Economic Dependency, and State Strength." *Social Indicators Research* 53(3): 257–288.
- Shibuya, Kenji, Mie Inoue, and Alan D. Lopez. 2005. "Statistical Modeling and Projections of Lung Cancer Mortality in Four Industrialized Countries." *International Journal of Cancer* 117(3): 476–485. doi:10.1002/ijc.21078.
- Shkolnikov, Vladimir, Martin McKee, and David A. Leon. 2001. "Changes in Life Expectancy in Russia in the Mid-1990s." *Lancet* 357(9260): 917–921. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(00)04212-4.
- Smeed, R. J. 1949. "Some Statistical Aspects of Road Safety Research." *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 112(1): 1–24.
- Smith, David L., and Andrew J. Tatem. 2009. "This Could Be the Last Time: The Bioeconomics of Eradicating Malaria." *Resources* 173(Fall): 10–12.
- Smith, Kirk R. 1990. "The Risk Transition." *International Environmental Affairs* 2(3): 227–251.
- . 1997. "Development, Health, and the Environmental Risk Transition." In Gurinder S. Shahi, Barry S. Levy, Al Binger, Tord Kjellström, and Robert Lawrence, eds., *International Perspectives on Environment, Development, and Health: Toward a Sustainable World*. New York: Springer, 51–62.
- . 2001. "Environment and Health: Issues for the New U.S. Administration." *Environment* 43(4): 34–42.
- Smith, Kirk R., Carlos F. Corvalán, and Tord Kjellström. 1999. "How Much Global Ill Health Is Attributable to Environmental Factors?" *Epidemiology* 10(5): 573–584.
- Smith, Kirk R., and Majid Ezzati. 2005. "How Environmental Health Risks Change with Development: The Epidemiologic and Environmental Risk Transitions Revisited." *Annual Review of Environment and Resources* 30(1): 291–333. doi:10.1146/annurev.energy.30.050504.144424.
- Smith, Kirk R., Sumi Mehta, and Mirjam Maeusezahl-Feuz. 2004. "Indoor Air Pollution from Household Use of Solid Fuels." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds., *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1435–1494.
- Soares, Rodrigo R. 2005. "Mortality Reductions, Educational Attainment, and Fertility Choice." *American Economic Review* 95(3): 580–601.
- . 2006. "The Effect of Longevity on Schooling and Fertility: Evidence from the Brazilian Demographic and Health Survey." *Journal of Population Economics* 19(1): 71–97.
- Sridhar, Devi. 2009. "Post-Accra: Is There Space for Country Ownership in Global Health?" *Third World Quarterly* 30(7): 1363–1377. doi:10.1080/01436590903134981.
- Starfield, Barbara, and Leiyu Shi. 2002. "Policy Relevant Determinants of Health: An International Perspective." *Health Policy* 60(3): 201–218. doi:10.1016/S0168-8510(01)00208-1.
- Stearns, Sally C., and Edward C. Norton. 2004. "Time to Include Time to Death? The Future of Health Care Expenditure Predictions." *Health Economics* 13(4): 315–327. doi:10.1002/hec.831.
- Steckel, Richard H. 1995. "Stature and the Standard of Living." *Journal of Economic Literature* 33(4): 1903–1940.
- Stephensen, Charles B. 1999. "Burden of Infection on Growth Failure." *Journal of Nutrition* 129(2): 534.
- Stewart, Jennifer M. 2001. "The Impact of Health Status on the Duration of Unemployment Spells and the Implications for Studies of the Impact of Unemployment on Health Status." *Journal of Health Economics* 20(5): 781–796. doi:10.1016/S0167-6296(01)00087-X.
- Stover, J., P. Johnson, B. Zaba, M. Zwahlen, F. Dabis, and R. E. Ekpini. 2008. "The Spectrum Projection Package: Improvements in Estimating Mortality, ART Needs, PMTCT Impact and Uncertainty Bounds." *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 84(Supplement 1): i24–i30.
- Strulik, Holger. 2004. "Economic Growth and Stagnation with Endogenous Health and Fertility." *Journal of Population Economics* 17(3): 433–453.
- Stuckler, David, Lawrence P. King, and Sanjay Basu. 2008. "International Monetary Fund Programs and Tuberculosis Outcomes in Post-Communist Countries." *PLoS Med* 5(7): 1079–1090. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.0050143.
- Stuckler, David, Lawrence P. King, and Martin McKee. 2009. "Mass Privatisation and the Post-Communist Mortality Crisis: A Cross-National Analysis." *Lancet* 373(9661): 399–407. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60005-2.

- Subbarao, K., and Laura Raney. 1995. "Social Gains from Female Education: A Cross-National Study." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 44(1): 105–128.
- Subramanian, S. V., Paolo Belli, and Ichiro Kawachi. 2002. "The Macroeconomic Determinants of Health." *Annual Review of Public Health* 23(1): 287–302. doi:10.1146/annurev.publhealth.23.100901.140540.
- Suhrcke, Marc, Martin McKee, David Stuckler, Regina Sauto Arce, Svetla Tsolova, and Jorgen Mortensen. 2006. "The Contribution of Health to the Economy in the European Union." *Public Health* 120(11): 994–1001.
- Suhrcke, Marc, and Dieter Urban. 2006. "Are Cardiovascular Diseases Bad for Economic Growth?" CESifo Working Paper no. 1845. CESifo Group, Munich.
- Summers, Lawrence H. 1994. *Investing in All the People: Educating Women in Developing Countries*. Washington, DC: World Bank Publications.
- Swinburn, B. A., I. Caterson, J. C. Seidell, and W. P. T. James. 2004. "Diet, Nutrition and the Prevention of Excess Weight Gain and Obesity." *Public Health Nutrition* 7(1a): 123–146. doi:10.1079/PHN2003585.
- Szreter, Simon. 1997. "Economic Growth, Disruption, Deprivation, Disease, and Death: On the Importance of the Politics of Public Health for Development." *Population and Development Review* 23(4): 693–728.
- Tabata, Ken. 2005. "Population Aging, the Costs of Health Care for the Elderly and Growth." *Journal of Macroeconomics* 27(3): 472–493.
- Tamerius, James D., Erika K. Wise, Christopher K. Uejio, Amy L. McCoy, and Andrew C. Comrie. 2007. "Climate and Human Health: Synthesizing Environmental Complexity and Uncertainty." *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment (SERRA)* 21(5): 601–613.
- Tanumihardjo, Sherry A., Cheryl Anderson, Martha Kaufer-Horwitz, Lars Bode, Nancy J. Emenaker, Andrea M. Haqq, Jessie A. Satia, Heidi J. Silver, and Diane D. Stadler. 2007. "Poverty, Obesity, and Malnutrition: An International Perspective Recognizing the Paradox." *Journal of the American Dietetic Association* 107(11): 1966–1972. doi:10.1016/j.jada.2007.08.007.
- Thirumurthy, Harsha, Joshua Graft Zivin, and Markus Goldstein. 2008. "The Economic Impact of AIDS Treatment." *Journal of Human Resources* 43(3): 511–552.
- Thomas, Duncan, and Elizabeth Frankenberg. 2002. "Health, Nutrition and Prosperity: A Microeconomic Perspective." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 80(2): 106–113.
- Thomas, Duncan, and John Strauss. 1997. "Health and Wages: Evidence on Men and Women in Urban Brazil." *Journal of Econometrics* 77(1): 159–185.
- Thornton, Joseph W., Michael McCally, and Jane Houlihan. 2002. "Biomonitoring of Industrial Pollutants: Health and Policy Implications of the Chemical Body Burden." *Public Health Reports* 117(4): 315–323.
- Thun, Michael, and Jane Henley. 2004. "The Great Studies of Smoking and Disease in the Twentieth Century." In Peter Boyle, Nigel Gray, Jack Henningfield, John Seffrin, and Witold Zatonski, eds., *Tobacco and Public Health: Science and Policy*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 17–36.
- Tsai, I-Ju, C. Y. Cyrus Chu, and Ching-Fan Chung. 2000. "Demographic Transition and Household Saving in Taiwan." *Population and Development Review* 26(Supplement): 174–193.
- Tubiello, Francesco N., Jeffrey S. Amthor, Kenneth J. Boote, Marcello Donatelli, William Easterling, Gunther Fischer, Roger M. Gifford, Mark Howden, John Reilly, and Cynthia Rosenzweig. 2007. "Crop Response to Elevated CO<sub>2</sub> and World Food Supply: A Comment on 'Food for Thought...' by Long et al., *Science* 312: 1918–1921, 2006." *European Journal of Agronomy* 26(3): 215–223.
- Tunceli, Kaan, Cathy J. Bradley, David Nerenz, L. Keoki Williams, Manel Pladevall, and Jennifer Elston Lafata. 2005. "The Impact of Diabetes on Employment and Work Productivity." *Diabetes Care* 28(11): 2662–2667.
- UNICEF. 2009. *Tracking Progress on Child and Maternal Nutrition*. New York: UNICEF Division of Communication.
- United Nations. 2007. *Human Development Report 2007/2008: Fighting Climate Change—Human Solidarity in a Divided World*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations. 2009. *Millennium Development Goals Report 2008*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 2007. *Global Environment Outlook: Environment for Development (GEO-4)*. Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme and Earthprint.
- United Nations Population Division (UNPD). 2003. "World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision, Highlights." Working Paper no. ESA/P/WP 180. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, New York.
- . 2005. "World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision, Highlights." Working Paper no. ESA/P/WP 193. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, New York.

- . 2007. "World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights." Working Paper no. ESA/P/WP 202. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, New York.
- . 2009a. "World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision, Highlights." Working Paper no. ESA/P/WP 210. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, New York.
- . 2009b. World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision, Population Database. United Nations. <http://esa.un.org/unpp/>.
- United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). 1999. *The State of World Population 1999*. New York: United Nations Population Fund.
- United States National Intelligence Council (USNIC). 2004. *Mapping the Global Future: Report of the National Intelligence Council's 2020 Project*. Washington, DC: United States National Intelligence Council.
- . 2008. *Global Trends 2025: A Transformed World*. Washington, DC: United States National Intelligence Council.
- Van de Mheen, H., K. Stronks, C. T. M. Schrijvers, and J. P. Mackenbach. 1999. "The Influence of Adult Ill Health on Occupational Class Mobility and Mobility out of and into Employment in the Netherlands." *Social Science and Medicine* 49(4): 509–518. doi:10.1016/S0277-9536(99)00140-9.
- Van Zon, Adriaan, and Joan Muysken. 2001. "Health and Endogenous Growth." *Journal of Health Economics* 20(2): 169–185.
- Wagstaff, Adam. 2002. "Inequalities in Health in Developing Countries: Swimming Against the Tide?" Policy Research Working Paper 2795. The World Bank Development Research Group, Public Services and Human Development Network, Health, Nutrition, and Population Team. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Wang, Y. Claire, Graham A. Colditz, and Karen M. Kuntz. 2007. "Forecasting the Obesity Epidemic in the Aging U.S. Population." *Obesity* 15(11): 2855–2865.
- Weihe, W. H., and Basel (Switzerland) Biological Central Lab University Hospital. 1979. "Climate, Health and Disease." *Proceedings of the World Climate Conference: A Conference of Experts on Climate and Mankind*. Geneva: World Meteorological Organization, 313–368.
- Weil, David N. 2007. "Accounting for the Effect of Health on Economic Growth." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 122(3): 1265–1306.
- Wigley, Tom M. L. 2008. MAGICC/SCENGEN 5.3: User Manual (version 2). Boulder, CO: National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR). <http://www.cgd.ucar.edu/cas/wigley/magicc/UserMan5.3.v2.pdf>.
- Wilkinson, Richard G. 1996. *Unhealthy Societies: The Afflictions of Inequality*. London: Routledge.
- Wilkinson, Richard G. 2007. "Commentary: The Changing Relation Between Mortality and Income." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 36(3): 492–494. doi:10.1093/ije/dym077.
- Wilkinson, Richard G., and Kate E. Pickett. 2006. "Income Inequality and Population Health: A Review and Explanation of the Evidence." *Social Science and Medicine* 62(7): 1768–1784. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.08.036.
- Williams, Allan F., and Veronika I. Shabanova. 2003. "Responsibility of Drivers, by Age and Gender, for Motor-Vehicle Crash Deaths." *Journal of Safety Research* 34(5): 527–531. doi:10.1016/j.jsr.2003.03.001.
- Willis, Robert J. 1982. "The Direction of Intergenerational Transfers and Demographic Transition: The Caldwell Hypothesis Reexamined." *Population and Development Review* 8(Supplement): 207–234.
- Wilmoth, John R. 1997. "In Search of Limits." In K. W. Wachter and C. E. Finch, eds., *Between Zeus and the Salmon: The Biodemography of Longevity*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 38–64.
- Wolpin, Kenneth I. 1997. "Determinants and Consequences of the Mortality and Health of Infants and Children." In Mark R. Rosenzweig and Oded Stark, eds., *Handbook of Population and Family Economics*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science, 483–557.
- World Bank. 1993. *World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1999. "Why Do Savings Rates Vary Across Countries." *World Bank Policy and Research Bulletin* 10(1): 1–4.
- . 2009. *World Development Indicators* (on CD). Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED). 1987. *Our Common Future*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- World Health Organization (WHO). 2002. *The World Health Report 2002: Reducing Risks, Promoting Healthy Life*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2008a. *The Global Burden of Disease: 2004 Update*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2008b. *Protecting Health from Climate Change: World Health Day 2008*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2008c. *WHO Report on the Global Tobacco Epidemic, 2008: The MPOWER package*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2009a. *Global Health Risks: Mortality and Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risks*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2009b. *Global Status Report on Road Safety: Time for Action*. Geneva: World Health Organization.

- World Health Organization (WHO) and United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). 2000. *Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000 Report*. Geneva: World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund.
- . 2008. *Progress on Drinking Water and Sanitation: Special Focus on Sanitation*. Geneva: World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund.
- World Health Organization (WHO) and United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 2008. *Health Environment: Managing the Linkages for Sustainable Development: A Toolkit for Decision-Makers: Synthesis Report*. Geneva: WHO/UNEP Health and Environment Linkages Initiative.
- World Health Organization Global Infobase Team. 2005. *The Surf Report 2. Surveillance of Chronic Disease Risk Factors: Country-Level Data and Comparable Estimates*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Wrigley, Edward A., and Roger S. Schofield. 1981. *The Population History of England 1541–1871: A Reconstruction*, 1st ed. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Yach, Derek, Corinna Hawkes, C. Linn Gould, and Karen J. Hofman. 2004. "The Global Burden of Chronic Diseases: Overcoming Impediments to Prevention and Control." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 291(21): 2616–2622.
- Young, Alwyn. 2005. "The Gift of the Dying: The Tragedy of AIDS and the Welfare of Future African Generations." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 120(2): 423–466.
- Zaridze, David, Dimitri Maximovitch, Alexander Lazarev, Vladimir Igitov, Alex Boroda, Jillian Boreham, Peter Boyle, Richard Peto, and Paolo Boffetta. 2009. "Alcohol Poisoning Is a Main Determinant of Recent Mortality Trends in Russia: Evidence from a Detailed Analysis of Mortality Statistics and Autopsies." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 38(1): 143–153. doi:10.1093/ije/dyn160.
- Zhang, Junfeng, and Kirk R. Smith. 2003. "Indoor Air Pollution: A Global Health Concern." *British Medical Bulletin* 68(1): 209–225.
- Zhang, Ying, Peng Bi, and Janet E. Hiller. 2007. "Climate Change and Disability-Adjusted Life Years." *Journal of Environmental Health* 70(3): 32–36.