

Appendix: Countries in IFs by World Bank Developing Region and Country Economy Classification

East Asia and Pacific Developing Countries

Cambodia (low-income)	Micronesia, Fed. Sts. (lower-middle-income)	Timor-Leste (lower-middle-income)
China (lower-middle-income)	Mongolia (lower-middle-income)	Tonga (lower-middle-income)
Fiji (upper-middle-income)	Myanmar (low-income)	Vanuatu (lower-middle-income)
Indonesia (lower-middle-income)	Papua New Guinea (lower-middle-income)	Vietnam (low-income)
Korea, Dem. Rep. (low-income)	Philippines (lower-middle-income)	
Lao PDR (low-income)	Solomon Islands (lower-middle-income)	
Malaysia (upper-middle-income)	Thailand (lower-middle-income)	

Europe and Central Asia Developing Countries

Albania (lower-middle-income)	Kyrgyz Republic (low-income)	Russian Federation (upper-middle-income)
Armenia (lower-middle-income)	Latvia (upper-middle-income)	Serbia (upper-middle-income)
Azerbaijan (lower-middle-income)	Lithuania (upper-middle-income)	Tajikistan (low-income)
Belarus (upper-middle-income)	Macedonia, FYR (upper-middle-income)	Turkey (upper-middle-income)
Bosnia and Herzegovina (upper-middle-income)	Moldova (lower-middle-income)	Turkmenistan (lower-middle-income)
Bulgaria (upper-middle-income)	Montenegro (upper-middle-income)	Ukraine (lower-middle-income)
Georgia (lower-middle-income)	Poland (upper-middle-income)	Uzbekistan (low-income)
Kazakhstan (upper-middle-income)	Romania (upper-middle-income)	

Latin America and the Caribbean Developing Countries

Argentina (upper-middle-income)	Ecuador (lower-middle-income)	Nicaragua (lower-middle-income)
Belize (lower-middle-income)	El Salvador (lower-middle-income)	Panama (upper-middle-income)
Bolivia (lower-middle-income)	Grenada (upper-middle-income)	Paraguay (lower-middle-income)
Brazil (upper-middle-income)	Guatemala (lower-middle-income)	Peru (upper-middle-income)
Chile (upper-middle-income)	Guyana (lower-middle-income)	St. Lucia (upper-middle-income)
Colombia (upper-middle-income)	Haiti (low-income)	St. Vincent and the Grenadines (upper-middle-income)
Costa Rica (upper-middle-income)	Honduras (lower-middle-income)	Suriname (upper-middle-income)
Cuba (upper-middle-income)	Jamaica (upper-middle-income)	Uruguay (upper-middle-income)
Dominican Republic (upper-middle-income)	Mexico (upper-middle-income)	Venezuela, RB (upper-middle-income)

Middle East and North Africa Developing Countries		
Algeria (upper-middle-income)	Jordan (lower-middle-income)	Syrian Arab Republic (lower-middle-income)
Djibouti (lower-middle-income)	Lebanon (upper-middle-income)	Tunisia (lower-middle-income)
Egypt, Arab Rep. (lower-middle-income)	Libya (upper-middle-income)	Yemen, Rep. (low-income)
Iran, Islamic Rep. (lower-middle-income)	Morocco (lower-middle-income)	
Iraq (lower-middle-income)	Palestine (lower-middle-income)*	

South Asia Developing Countries		
Afghanistan (low-income)	India (lower-middle-income)	Pakistan (lower-middle-income)
Bangladesh (low-income)	Maldives (lower-middle-income)	Sri Lanka (lower-middle-income)
Bhutan (lower-middle-income)	Nepal (low-income)	

Sub-Saharan Africa Developing Countries		
Angola (lower-middle-income)	Gabon (upper-middle-income)	Niger (low-income)
Benin (low-income)	Gambia, The (low-income)	Nigeria (lower-middle-income)
Botswana (upper-middle-income)	Ghana (low-income)	Rwanda (low-income)
Burkina Faso (low-income)	Guinea (low-income)	São Tomé and Príncipe (lower-middle-income)
Burundi (low-income)	Guinea-Bissau (low-income)	Senegal (low-income)
Cameroon (lower-middle-income)	Kenya (low-income)	Sierra Leone (low-income)
Cape Verde (lower-middle-income)	Lesotho (lower-middle-income)	Somalia (low-income)
Central African Republic (low-income)	Liberia (low-income)	South Africa (upper-middle-income)
Chad (low-income)	Madagascar (low-income)	Sudan (lower-middle-income)
Comoros (low-income)	Malawi (low-income)	Swaziland (lower-middle-income)
Congo, Dem. Rep. (low-income)	Mali (low-income)	Tanzania (low-income)
Congo, Rep. (lower-middle-income)	Mauritania (low-income)	Togo (low-income)
Côte d'Ivoire (lower-middle-income)	Mauritius (low-income)	Uganda (low-income)
Eritrea (low-income)	Mozambique (low-income)	Zambia (low-income)
Ethiopia (low-income)	Namibia (upper-middle-income)	Zimbabwe (low-income)

High-income countries				
Australia	Czech Republic	Iceland	Netherlands	Slovenia
Austria	Denmark	Ireland	New Zealand	Spain
Bahamas, The	Equatorial Guinea	Israel	Norway	Sweden
Bahrain	Estonia	Italy	Oman	Switzerland
Barbados	Finland	Japan	Portugal	Trinidad and Tobago
Belgium	France	Korea, Rep.	Puerto Rico	United Arab Emirates
Brunei Darussalam	Germany	Kuwait	Qatar	United Kingdom
Canada	Greece	Liechtenstein	Saudi Arabia	United States
Croatia	Hong Kong	Luxembourg	Singapore	
Cyprus	Hungary	Malta	Slovak Republic	

* In IFs but not included in World Bank listings